



# SURVEYORS OF ARABIA



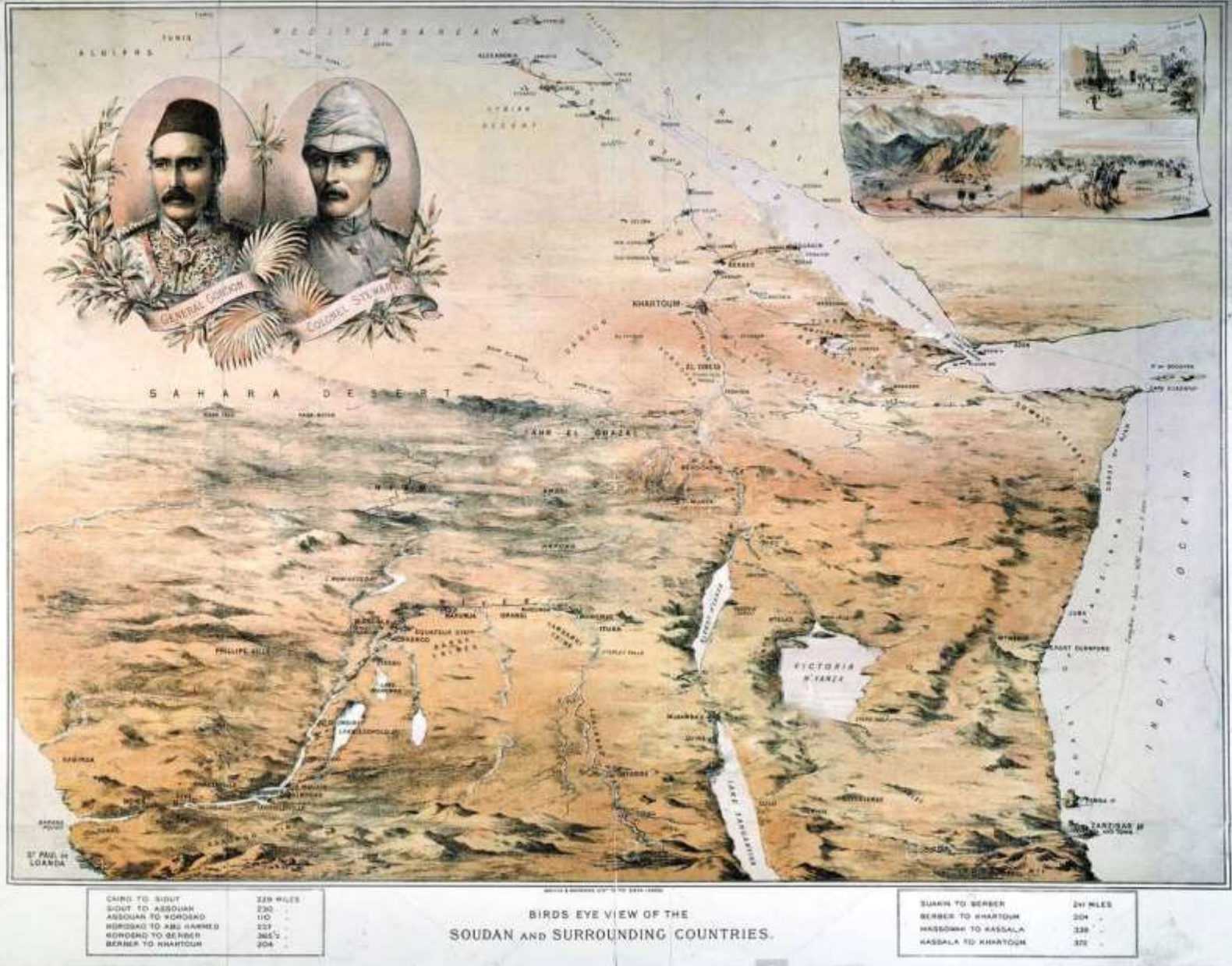


**GENERAL GORDON  
ALSO KNOWN AS  
“CHINESE” GORDON  
AND GORDON OF  
KHARTOUM – MILITARY  
SURVEYOR AND MAP  
MAKER OF ARABIA.**



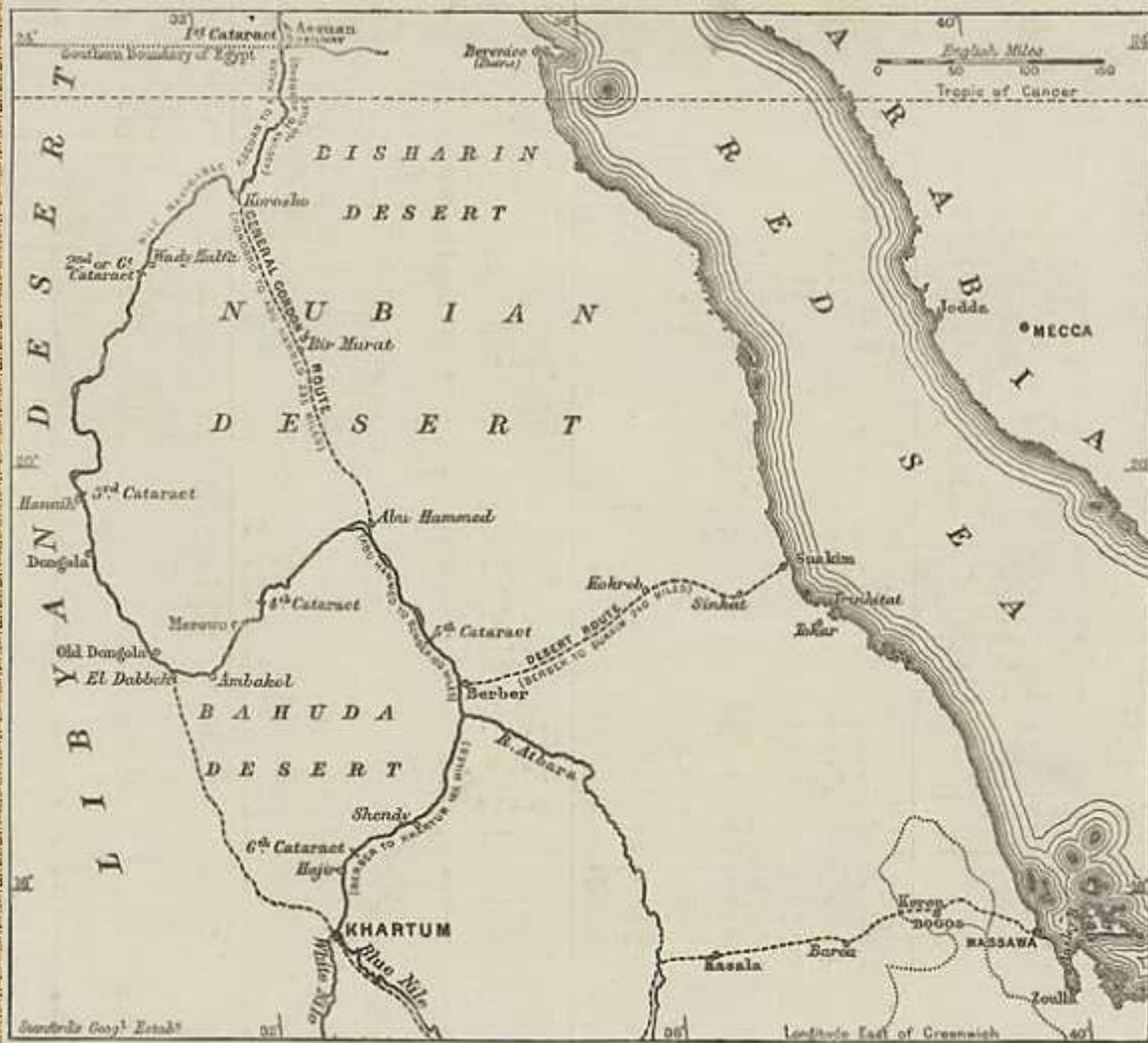






MAP OF SOUDAN AND SURROUNDING COUNTRIES.





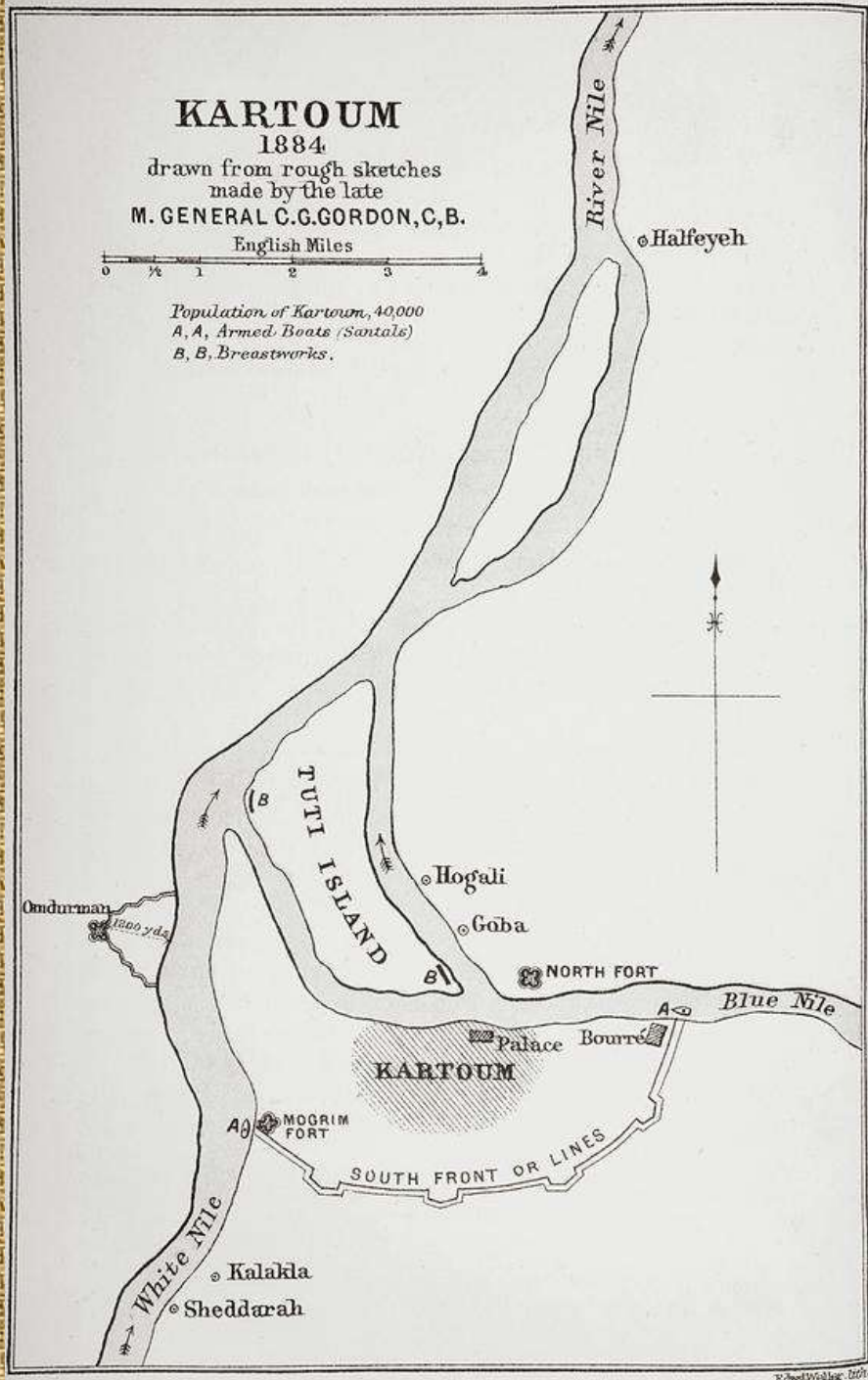
# MAP OF GENERAL GORDON'S ROUTE FROM ASSOUAN TO KHARTOUM.

MAP OF GENERAL GORDON'S ROUTE FROM ASSOUAN TO KHARTOUM.

600 x 563



# KHARTOUM MAP BY GORDON 1884



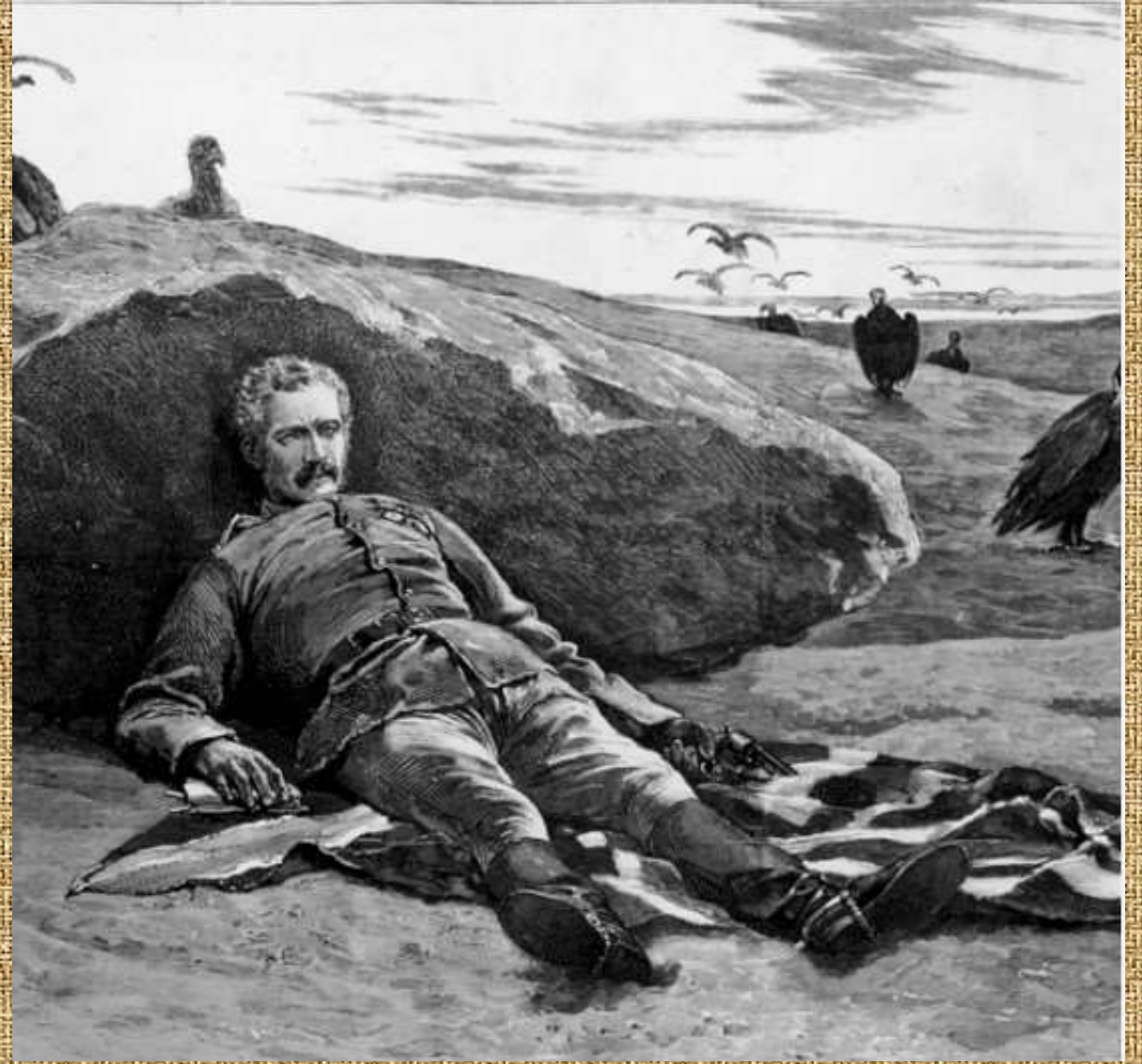
# THE MAHDI GORDON



# General Charles Gordon: The Siege of Khartoum 1885







**THE SIEGE OF KHARTOUM AND  
GENERAL GORDON LAYS DYING**





**GENERAL GORDON'S  
TOMB MEMORIAL**





**LORD HORATIO  
HERBERT KITCHENER**

# BRITONS



**JOIN YOUR COUNTRY'S ARMY!  
GOD SAVE THE KING**

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PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND  
MAP OF  
WESTERN PALESTINE.  
1880.







# PALESTINE MAP







# COASTAL ARABIAN MAP





with Claude Conder



**PALESTRINE MAP BY KITCHENER AND CONDER**



A TRIGONOMETRICAL SURVEY  
OF  
THE ISLAND OF  
**CYPRUS**

Executed & published by command of

H. E. MAJOR GENERAL SIR R. BIDDULPH, K.C.M.G., C.B., R.A., HIGH COMMISSIONER

Under the direction of

CAPTAIN H. H. KITCHENER, R.E., DIRECTOR OF SURVEY

Hillshading by Lieutenant S. C. N. Grant, R.E.

1882.

Scale of one Inch to one statute Mile - 63,360

LONDON.

EDWARD STANFORD, 55, CECIL STREET, S.W.

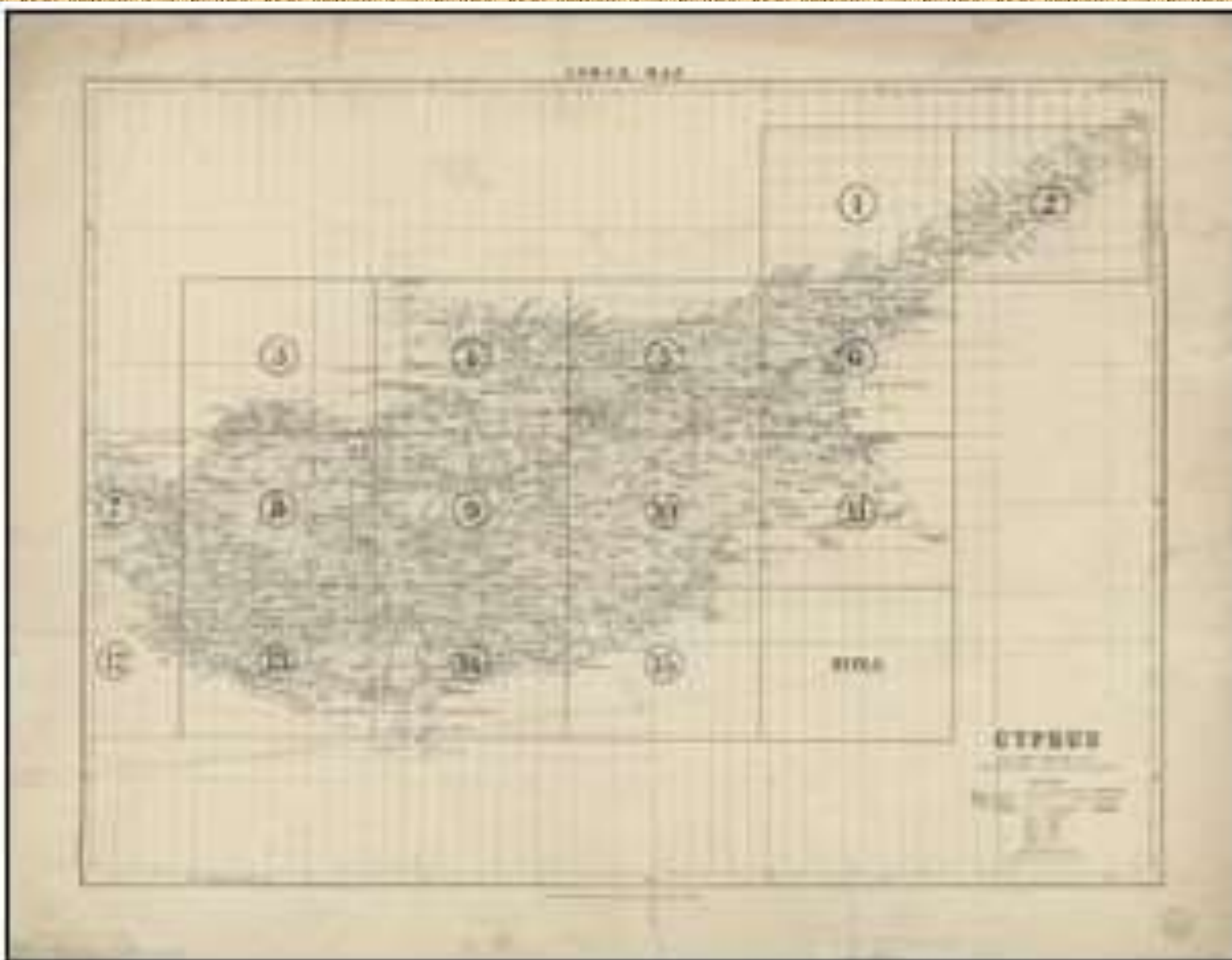
1882.

**TITLE SHEET FOR THE MAP SET**









**INDEX SHEET FOR THE MAP**





**MAP  
SHEET  
6  
TRIKORNO**





# MAP SHEET 9 PERA





**MAP  
SHEET  
10  
LARNAKA**





# MAP SHEET 14 LIMASSOL





# MAP SHEET 15 MAZATO





**KITCHENER WITH HIS TEAM OF SURVEYORS IN CYPRUS.**





**CYPRUS COMMEMORATIVE 1979 STAMP  
CENTENARY OF KITCHENER SURVEY**



AIR RAIDS!

The Star

INSURES YOUR LIFE FREE

# The Star

FINAL WAR

NO. 8,786.

LONDON, TUESDAY, JUNE 6, 1916.

1/6d.

## LORD KITCHENER DROWNED.

### CRUISER SUNK OFF ORKNEYS.

### KITCHENER AND HIS STAFF PERISH

### ON THE WAY TO RUSSIA.

### BODIES PICKED UP: LITTLE HOPE OF SURVIVORS.

ADMIRALTY, Tuesday.

The following telegram has been received from the Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Fleet at 10.30 this morning:—

I have to report with deep regret that H.M.S. Hampshire (Captain Herbert J. Savill, R.N.), with Lord Kitchener and his Staff on board, was sunk last night about 8 p.m. to the west of the Orkneys, either by a mine or a torpedo.

Four boats were seen by observers on shore to leave the ship. The wind was N.N.W. and heavy seas were running.

A patrol vessel and destroyers at once proceeded to the spot, and a party was sent along the coast to search, but only some bodies and a capsized boat have been found up to the present.

The whole shore has been searched from yard I greatly fear that there is little hope of finding any survivors.

THE LAST PORTRAIT.



THE LATE LORD KITCHENER, leaving the War Office to face his critics at the meeting of members of Parliament on Friday last.

### "A GREAT MAN."

Public Tributes to Lord Kitchener's Memory.

Everywhere this afternoon where men met reference was made to the tragic news of Lord Kitchener's fate, and everywhere the grievous loss sustained by the Empire was recognised.

Mr. Aequith was to have been present at a luncheon of the British Imperial Council of Commerce at Cannon-street Hotel to-day, but the sad news of the loss of Lord Kitchener and his staff prevented his attending.

"A GREAT MAN AND LEADER." Lord Desborough, who presided, remarked that the usual toasts which were to have been proposed could not of course

### LONDON STUNNED BY THE NEWS.

A Black Afternoon in the Streets.

### WAR OFFICE FLAG AT HALF-MAST.

The news of Lord Kitchener's death created consternation in Fleet-street and the Strand. Two-hundred dumbfounded clerks phoned which announced "Kitchener Drowned—Official" and hastened to buy a paper.

### LORD KITCHENER'S CAREER.

### ENGINEER OF GREAT BRITAIN'S GREAT ARMY, AND THE IDOL OF HIS MEN.

THE tragic disappearance of Lord Kitchener from the scene is the removal of the greatest general who has yet succumbed to hostile attack on either side in this titanic struggle.

It is idle to speculate on its effects, both military and political, but Lord Kitchener's career has been so splendid that his death will make as great a reverberation round the world as when a famous steel-clad knight fell in armour on some battlefield of old.

Horatio Herbert, first Earl Kitchener of Khartoum, was born in Gunborough House, near Lister, co. Kerry, in June, 1850. Although born an Irish son, he came of British stock. His ancestors were London merchants, one of whom had married a Chevallier, one of the best known East Anglian families.

Four Soldier Brothers.

His father, Lieutenant-Colonel Henry Horatio Kitchener, came to Ireland, and bought a large tract of land, afterwards acquiring from Mr. Pierce Mahoney Gunson, was born and brought up. These were four sons, and they all achieved distinction in the Army.

Herbert Kitchener did not go to a public school, but to a clergyman's academy in France and afterwards, in 1868, to the Royal Military Academy at Woolwich—the "shop," as it is called in military slang. It was while he was at Woolwich that the first great event of his life happened. The Franco-Prussian War had broken out, and Kitchener offered his services to France. He joined as a private, and served in General Chanzy's Second Army of the Loire.

He made an ascent in a war balloon, and served in several engagements until he was overcome by pneumonia, and invalided home.

At that time our Court, Society, and Army were all hypnotised by Prussian efficiency or convinced of Prussian good faith; it was a strange fact that Kitchener was one of the few Englishmen to espouse the cause of France, and to fight in her ranks that losing battle.

The Marchand Episode. Twice more it came into contact with the eagles of Ghal. When the French advance across the Nile Valley endangered the good relations of the two countries, Lord Kitchener, and the Mahdi

last Friday. After a mosquito campaign had been waged against him by a small knot of M.P.s Lord Kitchener invited members generally to meet him privately to ask him questions.

A large committee-room at the House was crammed with M.P.s, and when Lord Kitchener entered he had a great reception. He received a large number of questions, and answered them very fully and frankly. His manner on this occasion surprised many M.P.s by its pleasantness and frankness alike. When he departed there was another great ovation from M.P.s of all parties, and the carpers and critics were simply "snowed under."

An Idol of the Army. Among the rank and file of the Army Lord Kitchener was beloved, and one of his last acts before leaving the country was to entertain a party of wounded soldiers at his place, Broome Hall, near Bokerston.

With our Allies on the Continent Lord Kitchener's fame stood high. As the greatest British soldier, they admired and trusted him. He had received high honours from three British Sovereigns, and he will be mourned by all who wish well to the Allies' cause.

The New Earl.

Like Lord Wolseley and Lord Roberts, Earl Kitchener leaves no son to inherit his high honours. He is succeeded by his eldest brother, Colonel Henry Elliott Chevallier Kitchener, late commanding Depot of the West Indian Regiment.

Colonel Kitchener served in Burma in 1851, and in the Manipur Expedition of the same year.

He was D.A.A.G. in Jamaica from 1853 to 1858.

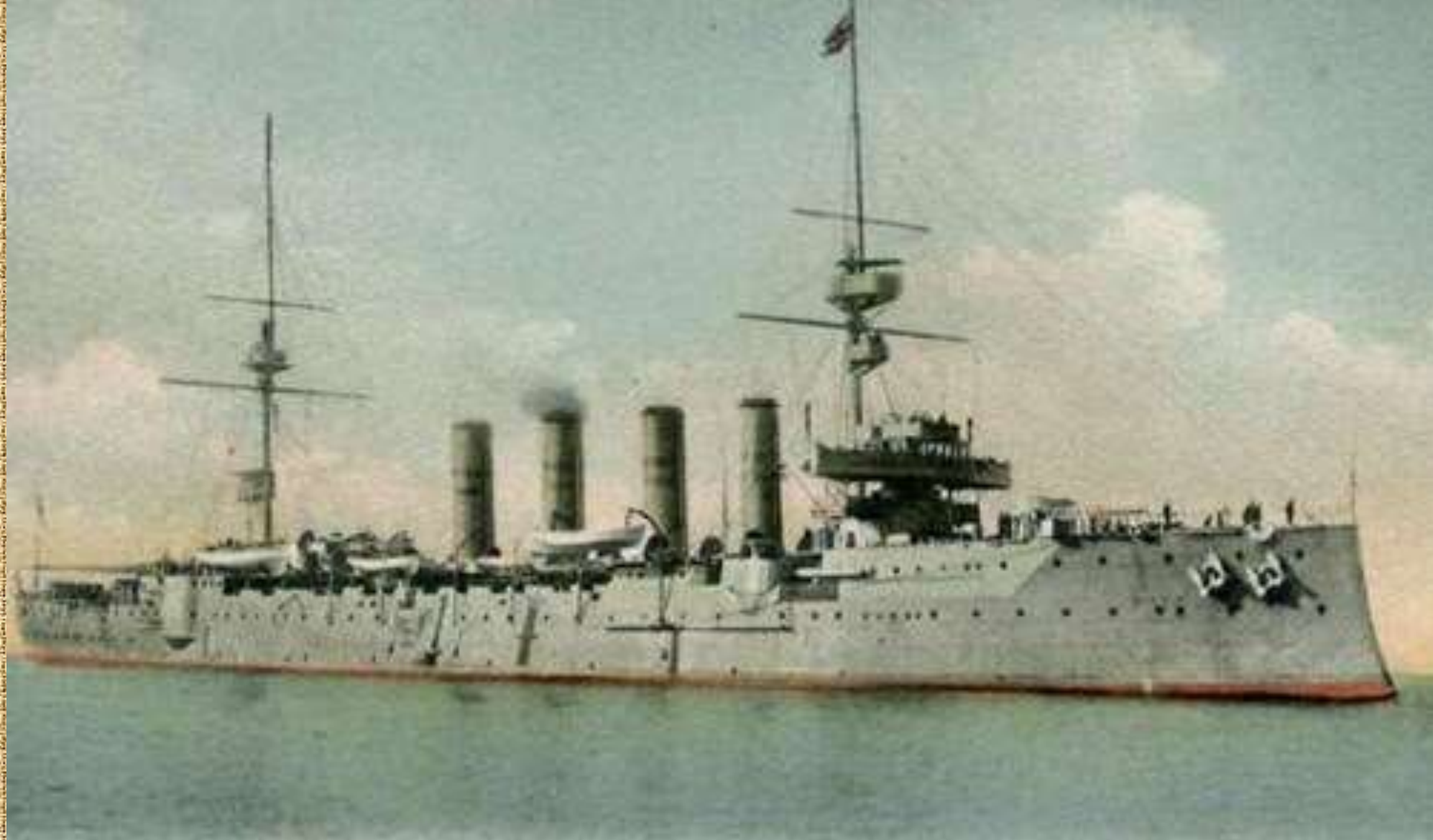
The second heir is his son, Henry Franklin Chevallier Kitchener, Commander R.N., who was born in 1878.

### THE HAMPSHIRE.

H.M.S. Hampshire was an armoured cruiser of 10,850 tons displacement. She was built at Elswick, being completed in 1905 at a cost of £868,000.

She was 496ft. long, and had engines of 21,000 h.p. She had 6 in. armour, and carried 10 9.2 in. guns, six 6 in. guns, and a complement of 555.





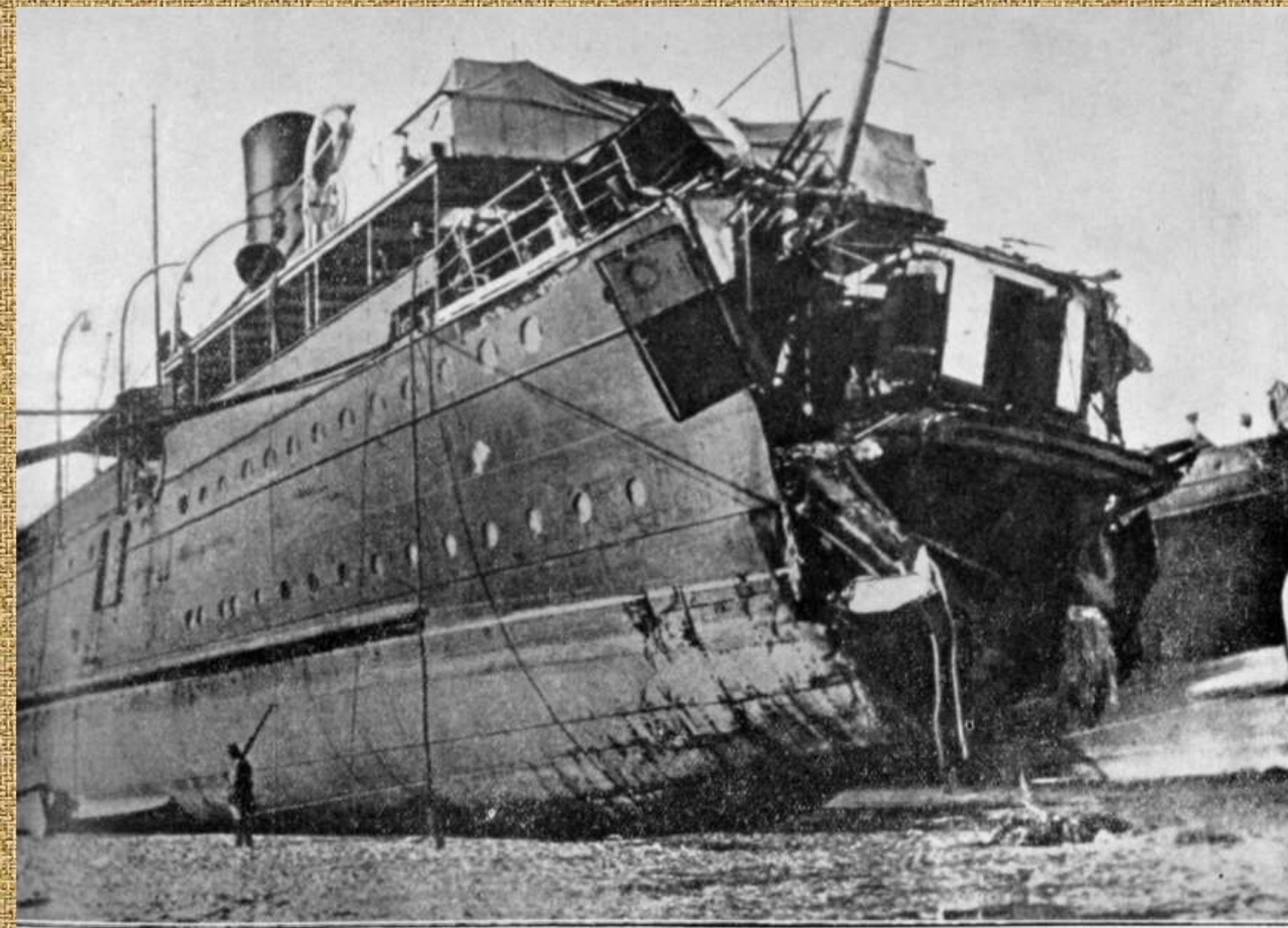
**HMS *HAMPSHIRE***



**THE LAST PICTURE  
OF LORD HORATIO  
KITCHENER  
ABOARD HMS  
*HAMPSHIRE* JUST  
BEFORE IT SANK!**







**THE WRECK  
OF HMS  
*HAMPSHIRE***





**PORTRAIT OF  
THOMAS  
EDWARD  
LAWRENCE AKA  
LAWRENCE  
OF ARABIA**



MAP OF EASTERN TURKEY IN ASIA, SYRIA AND WESTERN PERSIA







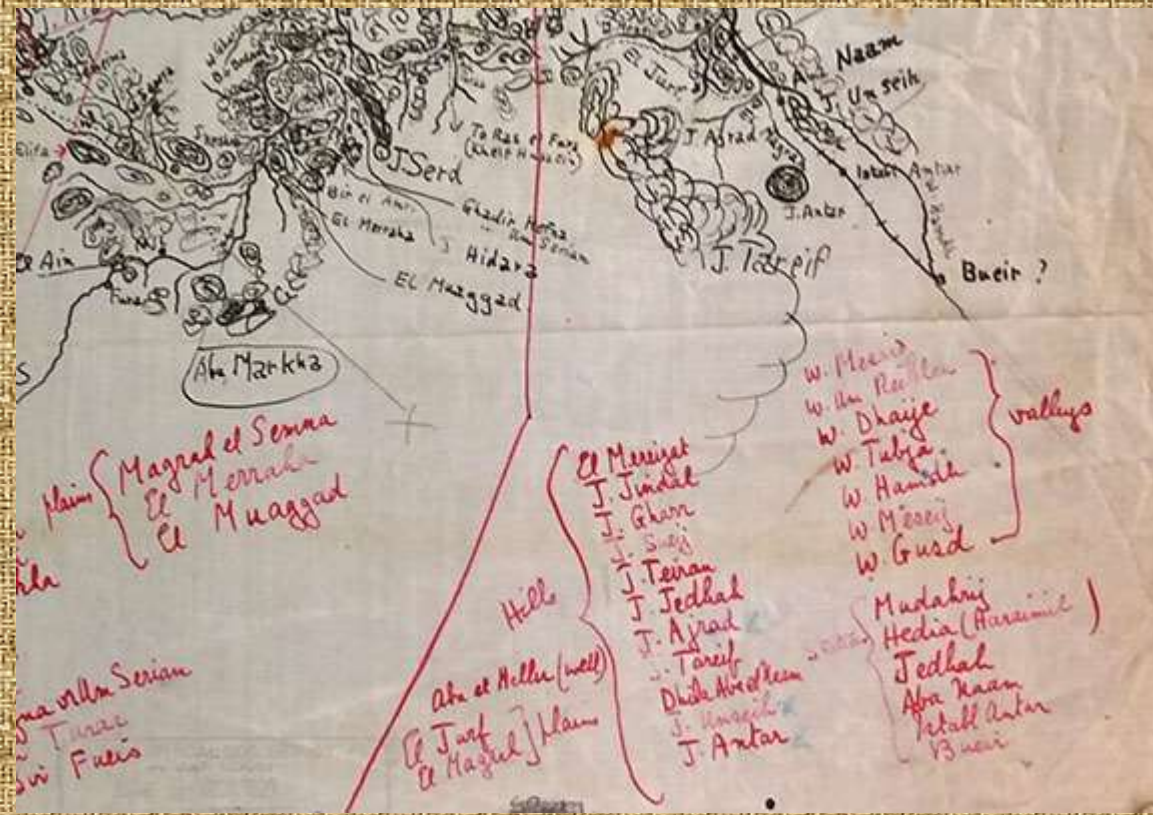
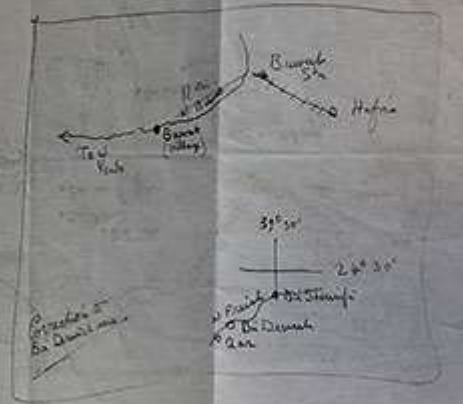






Wadi Haundh about 20 miles N. of the base of the Haffah and runs down to ~~the base~~ Wadi Haundh, about 8 miles West of Abba el Naam. To the East 20 or 25 miles the course is E. with a slight South w. it.

~~Sketch~~















**GERTRUDE BELL – THE FEMALE “LAWRENCE OF ARABIA”!**





**GERTRUDE BELL IN FORMAL ATTIRE  
AND EGYPTIAN FIELD DRESS.**





**NICOLE KIDMAN AS GERTRUDE BELL  
IN "QUEEN OF THE DESERT."**





**NICOLE KIDMAN AS GERTRUDE BELL  
IN "QUEEN OF THE DESERT."**





**GERTRUDE  
AND  
LAWRENCE  
AT A MIDDLE  
EASTERN  
CONFERENCE**







**THANK YOU**

**SURVEYORS**

**OF ARABIA !**

**AND THANK YOU**